

## AS Level Ancient Greek vocabulary (2009 ed.)

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- it is a verbatim list except for a handful of necessary corrections
- the list contains 761 words
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ἀγαθός	good	ἀπορία	perplexity, difficulty
ἄγαν	too much	ἀποστερέω	I deprive
ἀγγέλλω	I announce	ἀπροσδόκητος	unexpected
ἄγγελος	messenger	ἄπτομαι	I lay hold of, reach
ἀγνοέω	I do not know	ἄρα	... then ...
ἀγορά	market-place	ἄρα	= a question
ἀγρός	field, countryside	ἄργυριον	money
ἄγω	I lead	ἄργυροῦς	made of silver
ἄγων	contest, trial	ἀρετή	excellence, virtue
ἀδελφή	sister	ἀριθμός	number
ἀδελφός	brother	ἀριστέρος	left
ἀδικέω	I wrong (someone)	ἄρμα	chariot
ἀδικία	a wrong, wrong-doing	ἄρπάζω	I seize
ἄδικος	criminal	ἄρτι	recently
ἀεί	always	ἀρχή	beginning; rule
Ἀθῆναι	Athens	ἄρχω	I rule
Ἀθηναῖοι	Athenians	ἄρχομαι	I begin
ἀθροίζω	I gather	ἀσεβής	impious
ἀθυμέω	I am despondent	ἀσθενής	weak
ἀιδέομαι	I respect, revere	ἄσμενος	glad
αἷμα	blood	ἄσπις	shield
αἰρέω	I take	ἄστυ	city
αἰρέομαι	I choose	ἀσφάλεια	safety
αἶρω	I raise, lift	ἀσφαλής	safe
αἰσθάνομαι	I perceive	ἄτε	in as much as, seeing that
αἰσχρός	disgraceful, ugly	αὐ / αὐθις	in turn, again
αἰσχύνω	I shame	αὐξάνω	I increase, grow
αἰσχύνομαι	I am ashamed	αὔριον	tomorrow
αἰτέω	I ask for	αὐτίκα	at once
αἰτία	cause, charge, blame	αὐτός	himself; same; him, her, it, them
αἰτιάομαι	I blame, accuse	ἀφικνέομαι	I arrive
αἴτιος	responsible	ἀφίστημι	I (make to) revolt
αἰχμάλωτος	prisoner	ἀφίσταμαι	I revolt
ἀκούω	I hear	βαδίζω	I walk
ἄκρος	top (of)	βαθύς	deep
ἄκτι	shore	βαίνω	I go
ἄκων	unwilling	βάλλω	I throw, fire at
ἀληθής	true	βάρβαρος	non-Greek
ἄλις	enough	βαρύνω	heavy, grievous
ἄλλά	but	βασιλεύς	king
ἀλλήλους	each other	βασιλεία	queen
ἄλλος	other	βέβαιος	firm, trusty, sure
ἅμα	at the same time; together with	βία	force
ἁμαρτάνω	I make a mistake, miss, fail	βίος	life
ἁμύνω	I ward off, defend	βλάπτω	I harm
ἁμύνομαι	I resist	βλέπω	I look
ἅμφι + acc	around, about	βοάω	I shout
ἁμφοτέρως	both	βοή	shout
ἄν	would, could (indefinite)	βοήθεια	help
ἄνά + acc	up	βοηθέω	I help
ἀναβαίνω	I board (ship), mount (horse), put to sea	βουλεύω / βουλεύομαι	I discuss, plan, consider
ἀναγιγνώσκω	I read	βουλή	counsel, council
ἀναγκάζω	I compel	βούλομαι	I wish
ἀνάγκη	necessity	βραδύς	slow
ἀνάγομαι	I put to sea	βῶμος	altar
ἀναχωρέω	I retreat	γαμέω / γαμέομαι	I marry
ἀνδρεία	courage, manliness	γάρ	for
ἀνδρεῖος	brave, manly	γε	at any rate, at least
ἄνεμος	wind	γελάω	I laugh
ἀνεύ + gen	without	γένος	type, family, race
ἀνήρ	man, husband	γέρων	old man
ἄνθρωπος	person, man	γέφυρα	bridge
ἀντί + gen	instead of	γῆ	land, earth
ἄξιος	worthy, deserving	γίγνομαι	I become, happen
ἄξιόω	I think fit, expect	γιγνώσκω	I get to know, realise, understand
ἅπας	all, every	γῶσσα	tongue, language
ἀπειλέω	I threaten	γνώμη	opinion, judgement, intention
ἀπέχω	I keep off; I am distant (intransitive)	γοῦν	at any rate, at least
ἀπό + gen	from	γράφω	I write
ἀποθνήσκω	I die, am killed	γυμνός	naked, unarmed
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer	γυνή	woman, wife
ἀποκτείνω	I kill	δακρύω	I weep
ἀπόλλυμι	I lose, destroy	δέ	and, but
ἀπολογέομαι	I make my defence	δεῖ	it is necessary
ἀπορέω	I am at a loss	δείκνυμι	I show

δεινός	terrible; clever, strange	ἐν + dat	in, on
δεῖπνον	meal	ἐνάντιος	opposite, contrary
δένδρον	tree	ἐνεκα + gen	on account of, for the sake of
δεξιὰ	right hand	ἐνθα	there, then, when
δεξιός	right; skilled	ἐνθάδε	here, there
δέομαι	I ask; need	ἐνθ' ἐνδε	from there, from when
δεσμός	bond, fetter	ἐνιαυτός	year
δεσμώτης	prisoner	ἐνιοι	some
δεσπότης	master	ἐνίοτε	sometimes
δέσποινα	mistress	ἐννοέω	I consider, think of
δεῦρο	hither	ἐνοικος	inhabitant
δέχομαι	I receive, welcome	ἐνταῦθα	here, there, then
δή	[emphasises neighbouring word]	ἐντεῦθεν	hence, thence, thereupon
δήπου	of course, perhaps	ἐντυγχάνω	I meet
δήτα	of course, certainly	ἐξαίφνης	suddenly
δήλος	clear, certain	ἐξ' ἀπατάω	I deceive
δηλόω	I show, point out	ἐξεστι	it is allowed, is possible
δήμος	people	ἐορτή	festival
διά + acc	on account of, right through	ἐπαινέω	I praise
διά + gen	through	ἐπ' ἀνέρχομαι	I return
διὰ τί	why?	ἐπεὶ / ἐπειδὴ / ἐπειδάν	since, when
δι' ὀλίγου	soon	ἐπεὶ τάχιστα	as soon as
διαβαίνω	I cross	ἔπειτα	then, afterwards
διαλέγομαι	I converse	ἐπί + acc	against, on, on condition of
διαφθείρω	I destroy, corrupt	ἐπί + gen	on
διδάσκω	I teach, tell	ἐπί + dat	on condition of; beside
δίδωμι	I give	ἐπιλανθάνομαι	I forget
διηγέομαι	I narrate	ἐπίσταμαι	I understand, know (how to)
δίκαιος	upright, just, fair	ἐπιστολή	letter
δίκη	justice; lawsuit, penalty	ἐπιτήδεια	provisions
διότι	because	ἐπιτρέπω	I entrust
διώκω	I pursue; prosecute	ἔπομαι	I follow
δοκέω	I seem, think	ἐργάζομαι	I work
δοκεῖ + dat	it seems good	ἔργον	work, deed
δόλος	trickery	ἐρήμος	deserted
δόξα	opinion, glory	ἔρχομαι	I go, come
δουλεύω	I am a slave	ἔρωτάω	I ask (a question)
δούλος / δούλη	slave	ἐσθίω	I eat
δουλῶ	I enslave	ἐσπέρα	evening, west
δράω	I do	ἔσχατος	last, furthest
δρόμος	flight, run	ἐταῖρος	companion
δύναμαι	I can	ἕτερος	one; the other; different
δύναμις	power, capacity	ἔτι	still, yet
δυνατός	powerful, able; possible	ἔτοιμος	ready
δυστυχής	unfortunate	ἔτος	year
δῶρον	gift	εὖ	well
εάν / ἢν	if	εὐγενής	noble
ἑαυτόν / αὐτόν	himself	εὐδαίμων	happy, prosperous
εάω	I allow	εὐθύς	at once
ἐγγύς	near (as prep, takes gen)	εὕρισκω	I find
ἐγὼ or ἐγώγε / ἐμαυτόν	I / myself	εὐρύς	broad
ἐθέλω	I am willing, wish	εὐσεβής	pious
ἔθνος	tribe	εὐτυχής	fortunate, lucky
εἰ	if	εὐχομαι	I pray, boast
εἰκός	probability	ἐφ' ὅτε	on condition that
εἰμί	I am	ἐχθρός	hostile
εἰρήνη	peace	ἔχω	I have, hold; + adverb "be"
εἰς + acc	into, to	ἕως	while, until
εἰσβάλλω	I invade	ζάω	I live
εἰσβολή	invasion; pass	Ζεὺς	Zeus
εἶτα	then	ζητέω	I seek
εἴτε ... εἴτε ...	whether ... or ...	ἦ / ἢ ... ἢ ...	than; or / either ... or ...
ἐκ or ἐξ + gen	out of, from	ἡγεμών	leader, guide
ἐξ οὗ	since the time when	ἡγέομαι	I lead; consider
ἐξω + gen	outside	ἦδη	now, already
ἕκαστος	each	ἡδομαι	I enjoy, am glad
ἕκατερος	each (of two)	ἡδύς	pleasant, sweet
ἐκεῖ	there	ἡκιστα	least; not at all
ἐκεῖθεν	thence	ἦκω	I have come
ἐκεῖσε	thither	ἥλιος	sun
ἐκεῖνος	that	ἡμεῖς / ἡμᾶς αὐτούς	we / ourselves
ἐκκλησία	assembly	ἡμέρα	day
ἐκφεύγω	I escape	ἄμ' ἡμέρα	at daybreak
ἐκών	willing	ἡμέτερος	our
ἐλαύνω	I drive	ἡπειρος	mainland
ἐλευθερία	freedom	ἡσυχάζω	I am calm, am quiet
ἐλεύθερος	free	θάλασσα	sea
ἐλευθερόω	I free	θάνατος	death
ἔλκω	I drag	θάπτο	I bury
Ἑλλάς	Greece	θαρρέω / θαρσέω	I am confident
Ἕλληγ	Greek	θαυμάζω	I am amazed, admire
ἐλπίζω	I hope, expect	θεάομαι	I look at
ἐμός	my	θεά	goddess

θεός	god	λοχαγός	commander
θεραπεύω	I care for	λυπέω	I annoy, harass
θεράπων / θεράπεινα	servant	λύπη	pain, grief
θέρος	summer	λύω	I loose
θηρεύω	I hunt	λύομαι	I ransom
θήριον	wild beast	μακρός	long
θρασύς	reckless; bold	μάλα	very
θυγάτηρ	daughter	μάλιστα	very much, especially
θύρα	door	μᾶλλον	more
θύω	I sacrifice	μανθάνω	I learn, understand
θώραξ	breast plate	μαντεῖον	oracle
ίατρός	doctor	μάντις	prophet
ιερεύς	priest	μάτην	in vain
ιερόν	temple	μάχη	fight
ιερός	holy	μάχομαι	I fight
ἵημι	I send; hurl	μέγας	great, big
ικανός	sufficient; capable	μέλλω	I intend, hesitate, am going to
ἵνα	so that, in order to	μνησθῆμαι	I remember
ἵππεύς	cavalryman	... μέν ... δέ	on the one hand ... on the other ... [marks a contrast]
ἵππεύω	I ride	μέντοι	however; certainly
ἵππος	horse; cavalry	μένω	I remain, await
ἴσος	equal	μέρος	part, share
ἴσως	perhaps	μέσος	middle
ἴστημι	I make to stand	μετά + acc	after
ἵσταμαι	I stand	μετά + gen	with
ἰσχυρός	strong	μεταπέμπομαι	I send for
καθεύδω	I sleep	μέχρι	until
καθίζω	I make to sit down, sit down	μή (and compounds)	see under οὐ
καθίστημι	I make, appoint, put (into state of ...)	μήν	month
καθίσταμαι	I am appointed, get (into the state of ...)	μήτηρ	mother
καί	and, even, also, actually	μικρός	small
καίπερ	although	μισέω	I hate
καιρός	right time, opportunity	μισθός	reward, fee
καίτοι	and yet	μόλις	scarcely, with difficulty
καίω	I burn, set on fire	μόνον	only
κακός	bad, cowardly	μόνος	alone
καλέω	I call, summon	μῦθος	word, story
καλός	fine, beautiful	μῶρος	foolish, stupid
κάμνω	I toil, am weary (of), am tired by	ναί	yes
κατά + acc	down, according to, by (land, sea)	ναυμαχέω	I fight a sea-battle
κατάσκοπος	spy	ναυμαχία	sea-battle
καταφρονέω	I despise	ναῦς	ship
κατηγορέω	I accuse	ναυτής	sailor
κεῖμαι	I lie; am situated	ναυτικόν	fleet
κελεύω	I order	νεανίας	young man
κενός	empty	νεκρός	corpse
κέρας	horn, wing	νέος	young, new
κεφαλή	head	νησος	island
κήρυξ	herald	νικάω	I conquer
κηρύσσω	I proclaim	νίκη	victory
κινδυνεύω	I risk; I am likely to	νομίζω	I consider, believe
κίνδυνος	danger	νόμος	law, custom
κινέω	I move, arouse	νοσέω	I am ill
κλέπτω	I steal	νόσος	illness
κοινός	common	νοῦς	mind
κολάζω	I punish	νῦν	now
κομίζω	I bring; convey	νύξ	night
κόπτω	I cut, hit	ξένος	stranger, foreigner, friend, host, guest
κόρη	girl	ξίφος	sword
κρατέω	I control, conquer	ξύλινος	wooden
κράτος	might, force	ὁ	the
κρίνω	I judge	ὁδε	this
κριτής	judge	ὁδός	road, journey
κρύπτω	I hide	ὅθεν	whence
κτάομαι	I obtain	οἴ	whither
κτῆμα	possession	οἶδα	I know
κυβερνήτης	helmsman	οἶκαδε	homewards
κύκλος	circle	οἰκέω	I dwell
κωλύω	I prevent, hinder	οἰκία	house, home
κώμη	village	οἴκοθεν	from home
λάθρα	secretly	οἶκοι	at home
Λακεδαιμόνιοι	the Spartans	οἶκος	home
λαμβάνω	I take, capture	οἰκτείρω	I pity
λανθάνω	I escape the notice of	οἶνος	wine
λέγω	I say, tell	οἶος	such (as)
λείπω	I leave (behind)	οἶος τ' εἰμί	I can
λίθος	stone	ὀλίγος	small, few
λίμην	harbour	ὀμνυμι	I swear
λίμνη	marsh	ὅμοιος	similar, like
λόγος	word, account, reason	ὀμολογέω	I agree, admit
λόγχι	spear	ὅμως	nevertheless
λοιπός	remaining	ὄνομα	name
τὸ λοιπόν	in the future		

ὀπισθε(ν)	behind, in future	πολέμιος	enemy
ὄπλα	arms, armour	πόλεμος	war
ὀπλίζω	I arm	πολιορκέω	I besiege
ὀπλίτης	hoplite	πόλις	city-state, city
ὅπως	so that	πολίτης	citizen
ὄραω	I see	πολλάκις	often
ὀργή	anger	πολύς	much, many
ὀργίζομαι	I become angry	πονέω	I toil, suffer
ὀρθός	straight, correct	πόνος	toil, pain
ὄρκος	oath	πορεύομαι	I march
ὀρμάομαι	I set out	πὸρρω / πρόσω	forwards, far away
ὄρος	hill, mountain	πόσος / ὀπόσος	how great, how much, how many; as much as
ὄς	who	ποταμός	river
ὄσος	how much, how big	πότε or ὅποτε / ποτε	when / at some time
ὅστις	whoever	πότερον ... ἢ ...	(whether) ... or ...
ὅτε / ὅταν	when	πότερος / ὀπότερος	which of two
ὅτι	because, that	πόθεν / ὀποθεν	whence?
οὐ	where (relative)	ποῖ / ὀποι	whither?
οὐ / οὐκ / οὐχ / οὐχί / μή	not	ποῦ / ὀπου	where?
οὐδαμοῦ / μηδαμοῦ	nowhere	που	I suppose
οὐδαμῶς / μηδαμῶς	in no way	πούς	foot
οὐδέ / μηδέ	and not, nor, not even	πρᾶγμα	thing, matter
οὐδεῖς / μηδεῖς	no one	πράσσω	I do, fare
οὐδέποτε / οὐποτε / μηδέποτε / μήποτε	never	πρέσβυς / πρέσβεις (pl)	elder / ambassadors
οὐκέτι / μηκέτι	no longer	πρίν	before, until
οὐκουν	not	πρό + gen	in front of
οὐκοῦν	therefore, then	πρόγονος	ancestor
οὐν	and so	προδίδωμι	I betray
οὔτε ... οὔτε / μήτε ... μήτε	neither ... nor	προθυμέω	I am eager
οὔτος	this	προθυμία	eagerness, zeal
οὔτω / οὔτως	thus, so	πρόθυμος	eager, ready
ὀφθαλμός	eye	πρός + acc	to, towards, against, in addition to
παιδεύω	I educate, train	προσβάλλω	I attack
παῖς	boy, girl, child	πρόσθεν / ἔμπροσθεν	before
πάλαι	formerly	προτεραία	the day before
παλαιός	former, ancient	πρότερον	before
πάλιν	back, again	πρῶ	early
παρά + acc	contrary to, along	πρώτον	first
παρά + gen	from	πύλη	gate
παρά + dat	beside	πυνθάνομαι	I ascertain, learn
παραδίδωμι	I hand over, surrender	πῦρ	fire
παρασκευάζω	I prepare	πῶς or ὅπως / πως	how / in some way
πάρειμι	I am present	ράδιος	easy
πάρεστι	it is possible	ρήτωρ	speaker, politician
παρέχω	I provide	ρίπτω	I throw
παρθένος	virgin	σαφής	clear
πᾶς	every, all	σήμα	sign, signal
πανταχοῦ	everywhere	σημαίνω	I show, give a sign
πάσχω	I suffer	σήμερον	today
πατήρ	father	σιγάω	I am silent
πατρίς	fatherland	σιγή	silence
πατρῷος	of a father	σίτος	corn; food; bread
παύω	I stop	σκεύη	equipment, baggage
παύομαι	I cease	σκηνή	tent
πεδίον	plain	σκοπέω	I look at, examine
πεζῆ	on foot	σκότος	darkness
πεζοί	infantry	σός	your
πειθω	I persuade	σοφία	cleverness, wisdom
πειθομαι	I obey	σοφός	clever, wise
πειράομαι	I try	σπονδαί	treaty
πελταστής	light-armed soldier	στάδιον [pl. στάδιοι]	stade [a unit of length]
πέμπω	I send, escort	στέλλω	I send, equip
περί + acc	around	στενός	narrow
περί + gen	about	στόλος	expedition
Πέρσης	Persian	στόμα	mouth
πηδάω	I leap	στράτευμα	army
πιέζω	I press hard upon	στρατεύω	I march
πίνω	I drink	στρατηγέω	I am general
πίπτω	I fall	στρατηγός	general
πιστεύω	I believe, trust	στρατιά	army
πιστός	reliable, faithful	στρατιώτης	soldier
πλέω	I sail	στρατοπεδεύομαι	I encamp
πλήθος	crowd, large number	στρατόπεδον	camp
πλήν + gen	except	στρατός	army
πληρώω	I fill, man (a ship)	σύ / σεαυτόν	you / yourself
πλοῖον	boat	συγγενής	related, kin
πλοῦς	voyage	συγχωρέω	I agree
πλούσιος	rich	συλλέγω	I collect, assemble
ποιέω	I make, do	συμβουλεύω	I advise
ποιέομαι	I value	συμμαχία	alliance
περί πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι	to value highly	σύμμαχος	ally
ποῖος / ὀποῖος	of what sort; such as	συμφορά	disaster; event
πολεμέω	I fight a war		

σύν + dat	with	φυγή	exile
σφᾶς / σφᾶς αὐτούς	them / themselves	φύλαξ	guard
σφέτερος	their	φυλάσσω	I guard
σφόδρα	very much	φωνή	voice
σχεδόν	nearly, almost	χαίρω	I rejoice
σῶζω	I save, keep	χαλεπός	difficult, harsh
σωτηρία	safety	χαλκοῦς	brazen
σῶμα	body	χάριτι ἔχω	I thank
σώφρων	sensible, sober, moderate	χειμών	winter; storm
τάξις	arrangement, rank, (battle) order	χείρ	hand
ταράσσω	I throw into confusion	χθές	yesterday
τάσσω	I draw up, arrange	χράομαι	I use; treat
τάφος	tomb	χρή	it is necessary
τάχα / τάχ' ἄν	quickly, perhaps / perhaps	χρήμα	thing; money (in pl.)
ταχύς	quick	χρησιμός	useful
τε / τε ... τε	and / both ... and ...	χρηστήριον	oracle
τειχίζω	I fortify	χρόνος	time
τειχισμα	fortification	χρυσός	gold
τείχος	wall	χρυσοῦς	golden
τελευτάω	I end; die	χώρα	land, place
τελευτή	end	χωρέω	I go
τέλος	end (adv. in the end)	χωρίον	place
τέμνω	I cut	ψεύδω	I cheat, deceive
τέχνη	craft; skill	ψεύδομαι	I lie, I am mistaken
τίθημι	I place; make	ψηφίζομαι	I vote
τιμάω	I honour	ὦ	o
τιμή	honour	ὦδε	thus
τιμωρέω	I punish, avenge	ὦρα	time
τιμωρέομαι	I take vengeance on	ὦς	as, when, that, because, how
τίς;	who?	ὦς + superlative adverb	as ... as possible
τις	(a) certain, someone, something	ὥσπερ	as if
τοι	I assure you	ὥστε	so that
τοιούτος	such	ὠφελέω	I benefit, help
τόλμα	daring		
τολμάω	I dare		
τόξευμα	arrow		
τοξεύω	I shoot		
τόξον	bow		
τοξότης	archer		
τόπος	place		
τοσοῦτος	so great, so many		
τότε	at that time		
τραῦμα	wound		
τραυματίζω	I wound		
τρέπω	I turn, rout		
τρέχω	I run		
τριήρης	trireme		
τροπαίον	trophy		
τρόπος	way, manner, custom		
τυγχάνω	I happen, hit		
τύπτω	I strike		
τύχη	chance, luck, fortune		
ὕβριζω	I insult		
ὕδωρ	water		
υἴος	son		
ὕλη	wood		
ὕμεις / ὑμᾶς αὐτούς	you / yourselves		
ὑμέτερος	your		
ὑπέρ + acc	above, beyond, over		
ὑπέρ + gen	on behalf of		
ὑπισχνέομαι	I promise		
ὑπνος	sleep		
ὑπό + gen	under; by		
ὑστεραία	the next day		
ὑστερος	latter; later		
ὑστερον	later		
ὕψηλός	high		
φαίνομαι	I appear, seem		
φέρω	I bear, + adverb (e.g. κακῶς) = I take it		
(ill)			
φεύγω	I flee, am accused, am banished		
φημί	I say		
φθάνω	I do something first		
φθονέω	I grudge, resent, envy		
φθόνος	grudge, envy		
φιλέω	I love; am accustomed		
φιλία	affection		
φίλιος	dear, friendly		
φίλος / φίλη	friend		
φοβέομαι	I fear		
φόβος	fear		
φονεύω	I murder, kill		
φυγᾶς	an exile		