INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Please read these instructions carefully, but do not open the question paper until you are told that you may do so. This paper is Section 2 of 2.

This question paper requires you to analyse some data and complete a related task.

You should write your answer in the space provided in this question paper. Please complete this section in black pen.

You can use the blank inside front and back covers for rough working or notes, but no extra paper is allowed. Only answers in the space indicated in the paper will be marked.

Dictionaries may NOT be used.

Please wait to be told you may begin before turning this page.

This question paper consists of 10 printed pages and 2 blank pages.
Look at the task below and then write your answer in the space provided in this booklet.

**TASK**

Using the material provided, please write a short essay on the movement of food at a global scale and its broader geographical significance.

**Table 1: Exports of food by region, 2014, measured in $US billion.** Figures for exports from CIS (the Confederation of Independent States, including the Russian Federation) and for the Middle East are not separately itemised; these amount together to about 5% of world food exports.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Export from</th>
<th>to Europe</th>
<th>to Asia</th>
<th>to North America</th>
<th>to CIS</th>
<th>to Africa</th>
<th>to the Middle East</th>
<th>to South &amp; Central America</th>
<th>World</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>474</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South/Central America</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Figure 1: Self-sufficiency rate of food production, 1970-2003.** An index of 100 means that a country is able to meet 100% of the demand for calories from its own production.

Source: http://www.jtbf.info/foods_ind1e.html
Your answer should include the following four elements:

1. **DESCRIBE:** Describe the patterns you see and any trends that you find particularly noteworthy.

2. **CRITIQUE:** Consider the strength of the relationships that you can see, and the reliability of the evidence that has been used.

3. **EXPLAIN:** Suggest explanations for the patterns and trends that you observe.

4. **ELABORATE:** Consider the wider implications of your observations, both for our understanding of contemporary patterns of the movement of food and for potential future developments.

You are not restricted to these elements and you do not need to address them in this order.