

AS Level Ancient Greek vocabulary (2009 ed.)

- this list has been created directly from documents published online by OCR (AS/A Level Classical Greek vocabulary (Unit F371 2009))
- it is a verbatim list except for a handful of necessary corrections
- the list contains 761 words
- links to online flashcards etc. can be found at www.charlieslanguagepage.com

| | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| ἀγαθός | good | ἀπορία | perplexity, difficulty |
| ἄγαν | too much | ἀποστερέω | I deprive |
| ἄγγελλω | I announce | ἀπροσδόκητος | unexpected |
| ἄγγελος | messenger | ἄπτομαι | I lay hold of, reach |
| ἄγνοέω | I do not know | ἄρα | ... then ... |
| ἄγορά | market-place | ἄρα | = a question |
| ἄγρός | field, countryside | ἄργύριον | money |
| ἄγω | I lead | ἄργυροῦς | made of silver |
| ἄγων | contest, trial | ἀρετή | excellence, virtue |
| ἀδελφή | sister | ἀριθμός | number |
| ἀδελφός | brother | ἀριστέρος | left |
| ἀδικέω | I wrong (someone) | ἄρμα | chariot |
| ἀδικία | a wrong, wrong-doing | ἀρπάζω | I seize |
| ἄδικος | criminal | ἄρτι | recently |
| ἀεί | always | ἀρχή | beginning; rule |
| Ἀθῆναι | Athens | ἄρχω | I rule |
| Ἀθηναῖοι | Athenians | ἄρχομαι | I begin |
| ἀθροίζω | I gather | ἀσεβής | impious |
| ἀθυμέω | I am despondent | ἀσθενής | weak |
| αἰδέομαι | I respect, revere | ἄσμενος | glad |
| αἷμα | blood | ἄσπις | shield |
| αἰρέω | I take | ἄστυ | city |
| αἰρέομαι | I choose | ἀσφάλεια | safety |
| αἶρω | I raise, lift | ἀσφαλής | safe |
| αἰσθάνομαι | I perceive | ἄτε | in as much as, seeing that |
| αἰσχρός | disgraceful, ugly | αὐ / αὐθις | in turn, again |
| αἰσχύνω | I shame | αὐξάνω | I increase, grow |
| αἰσχύνομαι | I am ashamed | αὐριον | tomorrow |
| αἰτέω | I ask for | αὐτίκα | at once |
| αἰτία | cause, charge, blame | αὐτός | himself; same; him, her, it, them |
| αἰτιάομαι | I blame, accuse | ἀφικνέομαι | I arrive |
| αἴτιος | responsible | ἀφίστημι | I (make to) revolt |
| αἰχμάλωτος | prisoner | ἀφίσταμαι | I revolt |
| ἀκούω | I hear | βαδίζω | I walk |
| ἄκρος | top (of) | βαθύς | deep |
| ἄκτῆ | shore | βαίνω | I go |
| ἄκων | unwilling | βάλλω | I throw, fire at |
| ἀληθής | true | βάρβαρος | non-Greek |
| ἄλις | enough | βαρύς | heavy, grievous |
| ἄλλά | but | βασίλευς | king |
| ἀλλήλους | each other | βασίλεια | queen |
| ἄλλος | other | βέβαιος | firm, trusty, sure |
| ἅμα | at the same time; together with | βία | force |
| ἀμαρτάνω | I make a mistake, miss, fail | βίος | life |
| ἀμύνω | I ward off, defend | βλάπτω | I harm |
| ἀμύνομαι | I resist | βλέπω | I look |
| ἀμφί + acc | around, about | βοάω | I shout |
| ἀμφοτέρως | both | βοή | shout |
| ἄν | would, could (indefinite) | βοήθεια | help |
| ἀνά + acc | up | βοηθέω | I help |
| ἀναβαίνω | I board (ship), mount (horse), put to sea | βουλεύω / βουλεύομαι | I discuss, plan, consider |
| ἀναγιγνώσκω | I read | βουλή | counsel, council |
| ἀναγκάζω | I compel | βούλομαι | I wish |
| ἀνάγκη | necessity | βραδύς | slow |
| ἀνάγομαι | I put to sea | βῶμος | altar |
| ἀναχωρέω | I retreat | γαμέω / γαμέομαι | I marry |
| ἀνδρεία | courage, manliness | γάρ | for |
| ἀνδρεῖος | brave, manly | γε | at any rate, at least |
| ἄνεμος | wind | γελάω | I laugh |
| ἀνεύ + gen | without | γένος | type, family, race |
| ἀνὴρ | man, husband | γέρων | old man |
| ἀνθρωπος | person, man | γέφυρα | bridge |
| ἀντί + gen | instead of | γῆ | land, earth |
| ἄξιος | worthy, deserving | γίγνομαι | I become, happen |
| ἄξιόω | I think fit, expect | γιγνώσκω | I get to know, realise, understand |
| ἅπας | all, every | γλώσσα | tongue, language |
| ἀπειλέω | I threaten | γνώμη | opinion, judgement, intention |
| ἀπέχω | I keep off; I am distant (intransitive) | γοῦν | at any rate, at least |
| ἀπό + gen | from | γράφω | I write |
| ἀποθνήσκω | I die, am killed | γυμνός | naked, unarmed |
| ἀποκρίνομαι | I answer | γυνή | woman, wife |
| ἀποκτείνω | I kill | δακρύω | I weep |
| ἀπόλλυμι | I lose, destroy | δέ | and, but |
| ἀπολογέομαι | I make my defence | δεῖ | it is necessary |
| ἀπορέω | I am at a loss | δείκνυμι | I show |

| | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| δεινός | terrible; clever, strange | ἐν + dat | in, on |
| δεῖπνον | meal | ἐνάντιος | opposite, contrary |
| δένδρον | tree | ἐνεκα + gen | on account of, for the sake of |
| δεξιὰ | right hand | ἐνθα | there, then, when |
| δεξιός | right; skilled | ἐνθάδε | here, there |
| δέομαι | I ask; need | ἐνθένδε | from there, from when |
| δεσμός | bond, fetter | ἐνιαυτός | year |
| δεσμώτης | prisoner | ἐνιοι | some |
| δεσπότης | master | ἐνίοτε | sometimes |
| δέσποινα | mistress | ἐννοέω | I consider, think of |
| δεῦρο | hither | ἐνοικος | inhabitant |
| δέχομαι | I receive, welcome | ἐνταῦθα | here, there, then |
| δή | [emphasises neighbouring word] | ἐντεῦθεν | hence, thence, thereupon |
| δήπου | of course, perhaps | ἐντυγχάνω | I meet |
| δήτα | of course, certainly | ἐξαίφνης | suddenly |
| δήλος | clear, certain | ἐξαπατάω | I deceive |
| δηλόω | I show, point out | ἐξεστι | it is allowed, is possible |
| δήμος | people | δορτή | festival |
| διά + acc | on account of, right through | ἐπαινέω | I praise |
| διά + gen | through | ἐπανέρχομαι | I return |
| διὰ τί | why? | ἐπεὶ / ἐπειδὴ / ἐπειδάν | since, when |
| δι' ὀλίγου | soon | ἐπεὶ τάχιστα | as soon as |
| διαβαίνω | I cross | ἔπειτα | then, afterwards |
| διαλέγομαι | I converse | ἐπί + acc | against, on, on condition of |
| διαφθείρω | I destroy, corrupt | ἐπί + gen | on |
| διδάσκω | I teach, tell | ἐπί + dat | on condition of; beside |
| δίδωμι | I give | ἐπιλανθάνομαι | I forget |
| διηγέομαι | I narrate | ἐπίσταμαι | I understand, know (how to) |
| δίκαιος | upright, just, fair | ἐπιστολή | letter |
| δίκη | justice; lawsuit, penalty | ἐπιτήδεια | provisions |
| διότι | because | ἐπιτρέπω | I entrust |
| διώκω | I pursue; prosecute | ἐπομαι | I follow |
| δοκέω | I seem, think | ἐργάζομαι | I work |
| δοκεῖ + dat | it seems good | ἔργον | work, deed |
| δόλος | trickery | ἐρήμος | deserted |
| δόξα | opinion, glory | ἔρχομαι | I go, come |
| δουλεύω | I am a slave | ἐρωτάω | I ask (a question) |
| δοῦλος / δούλη | slave | ἐσθίω | I eat |
| δουλόω | I enslave | ἐσπέρα | evening, west |
| δράω | I do | ἔσχατος | last, furthest |
| δρόμος | flight, run | ἐταῖρος | companion |
| δύναμαι | I can | ἕτερος | one; the other; different |
| δύναμις | power, capacity | ἔτι | still, yet |
| δυνατός | powerful, able; possible | ἔτοιμος | ready |
| δυστυχής | unfortunate | ἔτος | year |
| δῶρον | gift | εὖ | well |
| εάν / ἥν | if | εὐγενής | noble |
| ἐαυτόν / αὐτόν | himself | εὐδαίμων | happy, prosperous |
| εάω | I allow | εὐθύς | at once |
| ἐγγύς | near (as prep, takes gen) | εὐρίσκω | I find |
| ἐγὼ or ἐγώγε / ἐμαυτόν | I / myself | εὐρύς | broad |
| ἐθέλω | I am willing, wish | εὐσεβής | pious |
| ἔθνος | tribe | εὐτυχής | fortunate, lucky |
| εἰ | if | εὐχομαι | I pray, boast |
| εἰκός | probability | ἐφ' ᾧτε | on condition that |
| εἰμί | I am | ἐχθρός | hostile |
| εἰρήνη | peace | ἔχω | I have, hold; + adverb "be" |
| εἰς + acc | into, to | ἔως | while, until |
| εἰσβάλλω | I invade | ζάω | I live |
| εἰσβολή | invasion; pass | Ζεὺς | Zeus |
| εἶτα | then | ζητέω | I seek |
| εἴτε ... εἴτε ... | whether ... or ... | ἦ / ἦ ... ἦ ... | than; or / either ... or ... |
| ἐκ or ἐξ + gen | out of, from | ἡγεμών | leader, guide |
| ἐξ οὗ | since the time when | ἡγέομαι | I lead; consider |
| ἐξω + gen | outside | ἦδη | now, already |
| ἕκαστος | each | ἡδομαι | I enjoy, am glad |
| ἕκατερος | each (of two) | ἡδύς | pleasant, sweet |
| ἐκεῖ | there | ἡκιστα | least; not at all |
| ἐκεῖθεν | thence | ἦκω | I have come |
| ἐκεῖσε | thither | ἥλιος | sun |
| ἐκεῖνος | that | ἡμεῖς / ἡμᾶς αὐτούς | we / ourselves |
| ἐκκλησία | assembly | ἡμέρα | day |
| ἐκφεύγω | I escape | ἅμ' ἡμέρα | at daybreak |
| ἐκών | willing | ἡμέτερος | our |
| ἐλαύνω | I drive | ἡπειρος | mainland |
| ἐλευθερία | freedom | ἡσυχάζω | I am calm, am quiet |
| ἐλεύθερος | free | θάλασσα | sea |
| ἐλευθερόω | I free | θάνατος | death |
| ἔλκω | I drag | θάπτω | I bury |
| Ἑλλάς | Greece | θαρρέω / θαρσέω | I am confident |
| Ἕλλην | Greek | θαυμάζω | I am amazed, admire |
| ἐλπίζω | I hope, expect | θεάομαι | I look at |
| ἐμός | my | θεά | goddess |

| | | | |
|---------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| θεός | god | λοχαγός | commander |
| θεραπεύω | I care for | λυπέω | I annoy, harass |
| θεράπων / θεράπεινα | servant | λύπη | pain, grief |
| θέρος | summer | λύω | I loose |
| θηρεύω | I hunt | λύομαι | I ransom |
| θήριον | wild beast | μακρός | long |
| θρασύς | reckless; bold | μάλα | very |
| θυγάτηρ | daughter | μάλιστα | very much, especially |
| θύρα | door | μᾶλλον | more |
| θύω | I sacrifice | μανθάνω | I learn, understand |
| θώραξ | breast plate | μαντεῖον | oracle |
| ίατρός | doctor | μάντις | prophet |
| ιερεὺς | priest | μάτην | in vain |
| ιερόν | temple | μάχη | fight |
| ιερός | holy | μάχομαι | I fight |
| ἵημι | I send; hurl | μέγας | great, big |
| ικανός | sufficient; capable | μέλλω | I intend, hesitate, am going to |
| ἵνα | so that, in order to | μémνημαι | I remember |
| ἵππεύς | cavalryman | ... μέν ... δέ | on the one hand ... on the other ... [marks a contrast] |
| ἵππεύω | I ride | μέντοι | however; certainly |
| ἵππος | horse; cavalry | μένω | I remain, await |
| ἴσος | equal | μέρος | part, share |
| ἴσως | perhaps | μέσος | middle |
| ἵστημι | I make to stand | μετά + acc | after |
| ἵσταμαι | I stand | μετά + gen | with |
| ἰσχυρός | strong | μεταπέμπομαι | I send for |
| καθεύδω | I sleep | μέχρι | until |
| καθίζω | I make to sit down, sit down | μή (and compounds) | see under οὐ |
| καθίστημι | I make, appoint, put (into state of ...) | μήν | month |
| καθίσταμαι | I am appointed, get (into the state of ...) | μήτηρ | mother |
| καί | and, even, also, actually | μικρός | small |
| καίπερ | although | μισέω | I hate |
| καιρός | right time, opportunity | μισθός | reward, fee |
| καίτοι | and yet | μόλις | scarcely, with difficulty |
| καίω | I burn, set on fire | μόνον | only |
| κακός | bad, cowardly | μόνος | alone |
| καλέω | I call, summon | μῦθος | word, story |
| καλός | fine, beautiful | μῶρος | foolish, stupid |
| κάμνω | I toil, am weary (of), am tired by | ναί | yes |
| κατά + acc | down, according to, by (land, sea) | ναυμαχέω | I fight a sea-battle |
| κατάσκοπος | spy | ναυμαχία | sea-battle |
| καταφρονέω | I despise | ναῦς | ship |
| κατηγορέω | I accuse | ναυτής | sailor |
| κεῖμαι | I lie; am situated | ναυτικόν | fleet |
| κελεύω | I order | νεανίας | young man |
| κενός | empty | νεκρός | corpse |
| κέρας | horn, wing | νέος | young, new |
| κεφαλή | head | νῆσος | island |
| κήρυξ | herald | νικάω | I conquer |
| κηρύσσω | I proclaim | νίκη | victory |
| κινδυνεύω | I risk; I am likely to | νομίζω | I consider, believe |
| κίνδυνος | danger | νόμος | law, custom |
| κινέω | I move, arouse | νοσέω | I am ill |
| κλέπτω | I steal | νόσος | illness |
| κοινός | common | νοῦς | mind |
| κολάζω | I punish | νῦν | now |
| κομίζω | I bring; convey | νύξ | night |
| κόπτω | I cut, hit | ξένος | stranger, foreigner, friend, host, guest |
| κόρη | girl | ξίφος | sword |
| κρατέω | I control, conquer | ξύλινος | wooden |
| κράτος | might, force | ὁ | the |
| κρίνω | I judge | ὁδε | this |
| κριτής | judge | ὁδός | road, journey |
| κρύπτω | I hide | ὅθεν | whence |
| κτάομαι | I obtain | οἶ | whither |
| κτῆμα | possession | οἶδα | I know |
| κυβερνήτης | helmsman | οἶκαδε | homewards |
| κύκλος | circle | οἰκέω | I dwell |
| κωλύω | I prevent, hinder | οἰκία | house, home |
| κώμη | village | οἴκοθεν | from home |
| λάθρα | secretly | οἴκοι | at home |
| Λακεδαιμόνιοι | the Spartans | οἶκος | home |
| λαμβάνω | I take, capture | οἰκτεῖρω | I pity |
| λανθάνω | I escape the notice of | οἶνος | wine |
| λέγω | I say, tell | οἶος | such (as) |
| λείπω | I leave (behind) | οἶος τ' εἰμί | I can |
| λίθος | stone | ὀλίγος | small, few |
| λίμνη | harbour | ὀμνυμι | I swear |
| λίμνη | marsh | ὅμοιος | similar, like |
| λόγος | word, account, reason | ὁμολογέω | I agree, admit |
| λόγχη | spear | ὅμως | nevertheless |
| λοιπός | remaining | ὄνομα | name |
| τὸ λοιπόν | in the future | | |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ὀπισθε(v) | behind, in future | πολέμιος | enemy |
| ὄπλα | arms, armour | πόλεμος | war |
| ὀπλίζω | I arm | πολιορκέω | I besiege |
| ὀπλίτης | hoplite | πόλις | city-state, city |
| ὅπως | so that | πολίτης | citizen |
| ὁράω | I see | πολλάκις | often |
| ὀργή | anger | πολύς | much, many |
| ὀργίζομαι | I become angry | πονέω | I toil, suffer |
| ὀρθός | straight, correct | πόνος | toil, pain |
| ὄρκος | oath | πορεύομαι | I march |
| ὀρμάομαι | I set out | πόρρω / πρόσω | forwards, far away |
| ὄρος | hill, mountain | πόσος / ὅποσος | how great, how much, how many; as |
| ὅς | who | | much as |
| ὅσος | how much, how big | ποταμός | river |
| ὅστις | whoever | πότε or ὅποτε / ποτε | when / at some time |
| ὅτε / ὅταν | when | πότερον ... ἢ ... | (whether) ... or ... |
| ὅτι | because, that | πότερος / ὁπότερος | which of two |
| οὐ | where (relative) | πόθεν / ὅποθεν | whence? |
| οὐ / οὐκ / οὐχ / οὐχί / μή | not | ποῖ / ὅποι | whither? |
| οὐδαμοῦ / μηδαμοῦ | nowhere | ποῦ / ὅπου | where? |
| οὐδαμῶς / μηδαμῶς | in no way | που | I suppose |
| οὐδέ / μηδέ | and not, nor, not even | πούς | foot |
| οὐδεῖς / μηδεῖς | no one | πᾶγμα | thing, matter |
| οὐδέποτε / οὐποτε / μηδέποτε / μήποτε | never | πράσσω | I do, fare |
| οὐκέτι / μηκέτι | no longer | πρέσβυς / πρέσβεις (pl) | elder / ambassadors |
| οὐκουν | not | πρίν | before, until |
| οὐκοῦν | therefore, then | πρό + gen | in front of |
| οὖν | and so | πρόγονος | ancestor |
| οὔτε ... οὔτε / μήτε ... μήτε | neither ... nor | προδίδωμι | I betray |
| οὔτος | this | προθυμέω | I am eager |
| οὔτω / οὔτως | thus, so | προθυμία | eagerness, zeal |
| ὀφθαλμός | eye | πρόθυμος | eager, ready |
| παιδεύω | I educate, train | πρός + acc | to, towards, against, in addition to |
| παῖς | boy, girl, child | προσβάλλω | I attack |
| πάλαι | formerly | πρόσθεν / ἔμπροσθεν | before |
| παλαιός | former, ancient | προτεραία | the day before |
| πάλιν | back, again | πρότερον | before |
| παρά + acc | contrary to, along | πρῶ | early |
| παρά + gen | from | πρώτον | first |
| παρά + dat | beside | πύλη | gate |
| παραδίδωμι | I hand over, surrender | πυνθάνομαι | I ascertain, learn |
| παρασκευάζω | I prepare | πῦρ | fire |
| πάρειμι | I am present | πῶς or ὅπως / πώς | how / in some way |
| πάρεστι | it is possible | ράδιος | easy |
| παρέχω | I provide | ρήτωρ | speaker, politician |
| παρθένος | virgin | ρίπτω | I throw |
| πᾶς | every, all | σαφής | clear |
| πανταχοῦ | everywhere | σῆμα | sign, signal |
| πάσχω | I suffer | σημαίνω | I show, give a sign |
| πατήρ | father | σήμερον | today |
| πατρίς | fatherland | σιγάω | I am silent |
| πατρῷος | of a father | σιγή | silence |
| παύω | I stop | σίτος | corn; food; bread |
| παύομαι | I cease | σκεύη | equipment, baggage |
| πεδίον | plain | σκηνή | tent |
| πεζῇ | on foot | σκοπέω | I look at, examine |
| πεζοί | infantry | σκότος | darkness |
| πειθω | I persuade | σός | your |
| πειθομαι | I obey | σοφία | cleverness, wisdom |
| πειράομαι | I try | σοφός | clever, wise |
| πελταστής | light-armed soldier | σπονδαί | treaty |
| πέμπω | I send, escort | στάδιον [pl. στάδιοι] | stade [a unit of length] |
| περί + acc | around | στέλλω | I send, equip |
| περί + gen | about | στενός | narrow |
| Πέρσης | Persian | στόλος | expedition |
| πηδάω | I leap | στόμα | mouth |
| πιέζω | I press hard upon | στράτευμα | army |
| πίνω | I drink | στρατεύω | I march |
| πίπτω | I fall | στρατηγέω | I am general |
| πιστεύω | I believe, trust | στρατηγός | general |
| πιστός | reliable, faithful | στρατιά | army |
| πλέω | I sail | στρατιώτης | soldier |
| πληθος | crowd, large number | στρατοπεδεύομαι | I encamp |
| πλήν + gen | except | στρατόπεδον | camp |
| πληρώω | I fill, man (a ship) | στρατός | army |
| πλοῖον | boat | σύ / σεαυτόν | you / yourself |
| πλοῦς | voyage | συγγενής | related, kin |
| πλούσιος | rich | συγχωρέω | I agree |
| ποιέω | I make, do | συλλέγω | I collect, assemble |
| ποιέομαι | I value | συμβουλεύω | I advise |
| περί πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι | to value highly | συμμαχία | alliance |
| ποιός / ὅποιος | of what sort; such as | σύμμαχος | ally |
| πολεμέω | I fight a war | συμφορά | disaster; event |

| | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| σύν + dat | with | φυγή | exile |
| σφᾶς / σφᾶς αὐτούς | them / themselves | φύλαξ | guard |
| σφέτερος | their | φυλάσσω | I guard |
| σφόδρα | very much | φωνή | voice |
| σχεδόν | nearly, almost | χαίρω | I rejoice |
| σῶζω | I save, keep | χαλεπός | difficult, harsh |
| σωτηρία | safety | χαλκοῦς | brazen |
| σῶμα | body | χάριν ἔχω | I thank |
| σώφρων | sensible, sober, moderate | χειμὼν | winter; storm |
| τάξις | arrangement, rank, (battle) order | χείρ | hand |
| ταράσσω | I throw into confusion | χθές | yesterday |
| τάσσω | I draw up, arrange | χράομαι | I use; treat |
| τάφος | tomb | χρή | it is necessary |
| τάχα / τάχ' ἂν | quickly, perhaps / perhaps | χρήμα | thing; money (in pl.) |
| ταχύς | quick | χρησιμός | useful |
| τε / τε ... τε | and / both ... and ... | χρηστήριον | oracle |
| τειχιζω | I fortify | χρόνος | time |
| τειχισμα | fortification | χρυσός | gold |
| τεῖχος | wall | χρυσοῦς | golden |
| τελευτάω | I end; die | χώρα | land, place |
| τελευτή | end | χωρέω | I go |
| τέλος | end (adv. in the end) | χωρίον | place |
| τέμνω | I cut | ψεύδω | I cheat, deceive |
| τέχνη | craft; skill | ψεύδομαι | I lie, I am mistaken |
| τίθημι | I place; make | ψηφίζομαι | I vote |
| τιμάω | I honour | ὦ | o |
| τιμή | honour | ὦδε | thus |
| τιμωρέω | I punish, avenge | ὦρα | time |
| τιμωρέομαι | I take vengeance on | ὥς | as, when, that, because, how |
| τίς; | who? | ὥς + superlative adverb | as ... as possible |
| τις | (a) certain, someone, something | ὥσπερ | as if |
| τοι | I assure you | ὥστε | so that |
| τοιούτος | such | ὠφελέω | I benefit, help |
| τόλμα | daring | | |
| τολμάω | I dare | | |
| τόξενμα | arrow | | |
| τοξεύω | I shoot | | |
| τόξον | bow | | |
| τοξότης | archer | | |
| τόπος | place | | |
| τοσούτος | so great, so many | | |
| τότε | at that time | | |
| τραῦμα | wound | | |
| τραυματίζω | I wound | | |
| τρέπω | I turn, rout | | |
| τρέχω | I run | | |
| τριήρης | trireme | | |
| τροπαῖον | trophy | | |
| τρόπος | way, manner, custom | | |
| τυγχάνω | I happen, hit | | |
| τύπτω | I strike | | |
| τύχη | chance, luck, fortune | | |
| ὕβριζω | I insult | | |
| ὕδωρ | water | | |
| υἴος | son | | |
| ὕλη | wood | | |
| ὕμεις / ὑμᾶς αὐτούς | you / yourselves | | |
| ὕμερος | your | | |
| ὑπέρ + acc | above, beyond, over | | |
| ὑπέρ + gen | on behalf of | | |
| ὕπισχνέομαι | I promise | | |
| ὑπνος | sleep | | |
| ὑπό + gen | under; by | | |
| ὑστεραία | the next day | | |
| ὑστερος | latter; later | | |
| ὑστερον | later | | |
| ὕψηλός | high | | |
| φαίνομαι | I appear, seem | | |
| φέρω | I bear, + adverb (e.g. κακῶς) = I take it | | |
| (ill) | | | |
| φεύγω | I flee, am accused, am banished | | |
| φημί | I say | | |
| φθάνω | I do something first | | |
| φθονέω | I grudge, resent, envy | | |
| φθόνος | grudge, envy | | |
| φιλέω | I love; am accustomed | | |
| φιλία | affection | | |
| φίλιος | dear, friendly | | |
| φίλος / φίλη | friend | | |
| φοβέομαι | I fear | | |
| φόβος | fear | | |
| φονεύω | I murder, kill | | |
| φυγᾶς | an exile | | |